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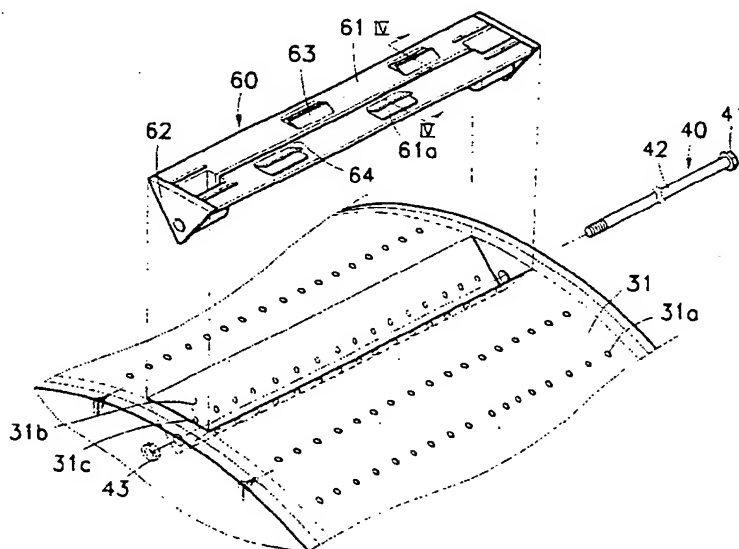
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(54) Washing machine

(57) A washing machine is disclosed and comprises a tub (20) with a drum (30) rotatably mounted therein having means for lifting laundry as the drum (30) rotates. A water elevating member (60) is mounted on the drum (30) for retaining water therein and for transporting it during rotation to a higher predetermined point from which it falls back into the drum (30). In a preferred embodiment, the means (31b) for lifting laundry comprises at least one protruberance (31b) formed in the wall of

the drum (30) and extending radially inwardly towards the centre thereof. The water elevating means (60) being mounted on the drum (30) in a hollow formed by the protruberances (31b) and spaces are defined in the water elevating means (60) in which water is retained and allowed to fall back into the drum (30) through holes defined in the protruberances (31b) as the drum (30) rotates. Preferably, guides (63,64) are provided on the water elevating means (60) to assist the flow of water into the spaces.

Fig. 3



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## Description

The present invention relates to a washing machine comprising a tub with a drum rotatably mounted therein having means for lifting laundry as the drum rotates.

A conventional drum washing machine is illustrated in Figure 6 and is an electrical appliance in which clothes are washed using suds created as a result of rotation of its drum-shaped spin basket. As shown in Figure 6, a spin basket 1 has a plurality of lifters 2 extending radially inwardly towards the axis of rotation of the spin basket to elevate the water and laundry contained therein to promote efficient washing of the clothes. The water and laundry in the spin basket 1 are lifted up by the inner cylindrical wall of the spin basket 1 to a predetermined point, and then fall in such a manner that the laundry is washed by the suds produced by this rising and falling action. The lifters 2 serve to raise and drop the water and laundry and produce a large amount of suds.

However, with such a conventional drum washing machine there is a limitation to the enhancement of the washing performance, because the point at which the laundry and water fall is determined by the interaction between centrifugal force, created as a result of rotation of the spin basket 1, and the lifters 2. The water falls at the point where the gravitation force becomes larger than the centrifugal force acting thereon, while the laundry is lifted to a higher point. Therefore, a problem with conventional washing machines is that the water cannot be raised to a sufficient level to generate the amount of suds necessary for washing, thereby lowering the washing efficiency.

A washing machine according to the present invention is characterised by at least one water elevating member on the drum for retaining water therein and for transporting it during rotation to a position from which it falls back into the drum.

In the preferred embodiment, the means for lifting the laundry comprises at least one protuberance extending radially inwardly towards the axis of rotation of the drum, the or each protuberance having a plurality of holes defined therein. This enables water to flow through the holes between the drum and the water elevating member.

The or each water elevating member is conveniently mounted on the drum in a hollow formed by the or each protuberance. This allows water to flow directly from the drum through the holes in the protuberance into the or each water elevating member.

Preferably, apertures are defined in the or each water elevating member to allow water into a space defined in the water elevating member for retaining water therein.

In the preferred embodiment, first and second rows of apertures are defined in the water elevating member and, advantageously, first and second guides are provided adjacent the apertures to increase the flow of water through the apertures into each space. The guides

ensure that the spaces completely fill with water on each rotation of the drum by guiding the water through the apertures.

The first guides are preferably formed on one side of the first row of apertures and extend over said first row at an angle and advantageously, the second guides are formed on one side of the second row of apertures, opposite to the first, and extend over said second row at an angle in the opposite direction to the first guide so that water is directed by the guides into one of the first or second rows depending upon the direction of rotation of the drum.

In the preferred embodiment, coupling portions are provided on each end of the or each water elevating member for attachment to the front and rear panels of the drum, the coupling portions, the water elevating members and the front and rear panels of the drum being joined to each other by fastening means.

A preferred embodiment of the present invention will now be described, by way of example only, with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

Figure 1 shows the interior construction of a drum washing machine of a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

Figure 2 shows a sectional view of a spin basket of Figure 1,

Figure 3 shows an exploded perspective view of the spin basket with a lifter and a water-elevating member;

Figure 4 shows a sectional view as taken along line IV-IV of Figure 3;

Figure 5 shows an enlarged view of "A" of Figure 2; and

Figure 6 shows a sectional view of a spin basket for a conventional drum washing machine.

As shown in Figure 1, the drum washing machine includes a housing 10, a tub 20 suspended in the housing 10, a spin basket 30 rotatably installed within the tub 20, and an electric motor 50, which rotates the spin basket 30, mounted below the tub 20. The tub 20, which is cylindrical in shape, is installed parallel to the base of the housing 10, and buffer springs 11 are provided between the housing 10 and the top of the tub 20 to suspend the tub 20 therein. A pair of shock absorbing arms 12 are provided under the tub 20 and are fixed to the base of the housing 10.

Corresponding openings 10a, 20a and 30a are formed in the front of the housing 10, the front of the tub 20 and the front of the spin basket 30 respectively so that laundry can be placed into the spin basket 30 or removed therefrom. A door (not illustrated) is provided to open and close the openings 10a, 20a and 30a.

The spin basket 30 has a cylindrically-shaped side panel 31, and front and rear panels 32 and 33 respectively joined to the front and back of the side panel 31. The front and rear panels 32 and 33 are firmly fastened

to each other by a coupling member in the form of a bolt 40. A plurality of holes 31a are uniformly distributed in the side panel 31 so that water can flow freely between the spin basket 30 and the tub 20.

One end of a shaft 51 is connected to the rear panel 33 of the spin basket 30 by means of a flange 52, and the other end extends through the rear wall of the tub 20. A belt 47 is provided between a first pulley 55, which is connected to the motor 50, and a second pulley 56, which is connected to the shaft 41 so that the motor 50 rotatably drives the spin basket 30 by way of the shaft 51. The shaft 51 is horizontally supported by a pair of bearings 53 that are placed in a bearing housing 54 mounted on the tub 20.

As shown in Figure 2, a plurality of lifters 31b are provided and are arranged to protrude radially inwardly from the inner side panel 31 of the spin basket 30, and serve to efficiently lift the laundry and water during the rotation of the spin basket 30. These lifters 31b are three in number, are spaced 120° from each other and are "V" shaped. The lifters 31b are integrally formed in the spin basket by bending a portion of the side panel 31.

The spin basket 30 includes water-elevating members 60 for improving washing efficiency by lifting additional water and by thoroughly mixing the laundry with the greater amount of lifted water.

Referring to Figures 3 and 4, the water-elevating members 60 are more fully described as follows.

Each of the water-elevating members 60 includes a body 61 which is located in the recess formed by the lifters on the outer surface of the side panel 31. This forms a space between the water-elevating member 60 and the lifter 31b, so that the water flowing into the spin basket 30, is raised to a predetermined point. The body 61 has a plurality of apertures 61a to allow the water to flow freely between the lifter 31b and the body 61 of the water-elevating member 60 and are arranged lengthwise in two rows thereon. First and second guides 63 and 64 are provided on the outer surface of the water elevating member 60 to allow the water to efficiently flow between the lifter 31b and the body 61 when the spin basket 30 rotates. The first guides 63 guide the flow of water through the apertures 61a located on the left of the body 61 as shown in Figure 2 at an angle away from the inside of the spin basket 30 so that as the spin basket 30 rotates in a counterclockwise direction they increase the inflow of water through the apertures 61a located on the left of the body 61. The second guides 64 guide the flow of water through the apertures 61a located on the right of the body 61, and are mounted on the body 61 at an angle away from the inside of the spin basket 30 so that as the spin basket 30 rotates in a clockwise direction, they raise the inflow of water through the apertures 61a located on the right of the body 61.

Each water-elevating member 60 is securely fastened to the front and rear panels 32 and 33 of the spin basket 30 by the bolt 40 used to join the front and rear panels 32 and 33 together. Coupling portions 62 of the

body 61 are joined to the front and rear panels 32 and 33 by the bolt 40. The bolt 40 is inserted so that the bolt head is positioned against the coupling portion 62 on rear panel 33, its shank passing through the body 61. A nut is fastened to its end protruding through the coupling portion on the front panel 31 to retain the body 61 in position.

As shown in Figures 3 and 5, each of lifters 31b has a plurality of holes 31c to allow flow of water between the spin basket 30 and the water-elevating members 60 so that the water lifted by the water-elevating members 60 drops into the spin basket 30. The holes 31c are formed on both side surfaces of the lifter 31b and on the apex between those two side surfaces, thus being arranged in three rows. It is preferable that twenty five holes 31c are formed in each row, and the number of the holes 31c and the length of extension of each guide 63 and 64 may be altered to ensure that the water drops from the highest possible point.

The operation of the washing machine will now be described.

When the spin basket 30 is rotated by the motor 50 and the lifters 31b carry the laundry and water up to a predetermined point within the spin basket 30 by centrifugal force from which they then fall. As a result of this mixing action suds are generated to wash the laundry. Water passes through the holes 31c into the water-elevating members 60, provided in the recess on the outside of each lifter 31b, as the spin basket rotates the water is lifted to a predetermined point and then falls through the holes 31c back into the inside of the spin basket 30 thereby improving washing efficiency.

More specifically, when the spin basket 30 rotates in a clockwise direction, water is directed into the apertures 61a in the body 61 by the second guides 64, and then drops into the spin basket 30 through the holes 31c. If the spin basket 30 rotates counterclockwise, the water is directed into the apertures 61a by the first guides 63 that are angled in the opposite direction to the second guides 64, and then drops into the inside of the spin basket 30 via the holes 31c. By adjusting the shape of each of the holes 31c and guides 63 and 64 the water can be made to drop from the highest possible point in the spin basket 30, thereby increasing the washing efficiency even further.

As described above, in the preferred embodiment of the present invention, the water falls from the lifters into the spin basket from the highest possible point thereby creating a greater amount of suds to improve the washing of the laundry.

#### Claims

1. A washing machine comprising a tub (20) with a drum (30) rotatably mounted therein having means (31b) for lifting laundry as the drum (30) rotates, characterised by at least one water elevating

- member (60) on the drum (30) for retaining water therein and for transporting it during rotation to a position from which it falls back into the drum (30).
2. A washing machine according to claim 1, wherein the means (31b) for lifting the laundry comprises at least one protruberance (31b) extending radially inwardly towards the axis of rotation of the drum (30) the or each protruberance having a plurality of holes (31c) defined therein to allow flow of water there-through. 5
  3. A washing machine according to claim 2, wherein the or each water elevating member (60) is mounted on the drum (30) in a hollow formed by the or each protruberance (31b). 10
  4. A washing machine according to any preceding claim wherein apertures (61a) are defined in the or each water elevating member (60) to allow water into a space defined in the water elevating member (60) for retaining water therein. 15
  5. A washing machine according to claim 4 wherein first and second rows of apertures (61a) are defined in the water elevating member (60). 20
  6. A washing machine according to claim 5 wherein first and second guides (63,64) are provided adjacent the apertures (61a) to increase the flow of water through the apertures (61a) into each space. 25
  7. A washing machine according to claim 6 wherein the first guides (63) are formed on one side of the first row of apertures (61a) and extend over said first row (61a) at an angle. 30
  8. A washing machine according to claim 7 wherein the second guides (64) are formed on one side of the second row of apertures (61a) opposite to the first, and extend over said second row (61a) at an angle in the opposite direction to the first guides (63). 35
  9. A washing machine according to any preceding claim wherein the or each protruberance (31b) is an axially extending V-section channel. 40
  10. A washing machine according to any preceding claim wherein coupling portions (62) are provided on each end of the or each water elevating member (60) for attachment to the front and rear panels of the drum, the coupling portions (62), the or each water elevating member (60) and the front and rear panels of the drum being joined to each other by fastening means (40). 45
  11. A drum washing machine comprising: 50
  - a tub;
  - a spin basket, having a plurality of holes so as to allow water to freely flow between said spin basket and said tub, formed in said tub to be rotatable about a horizontally-supported shaft; lifters protruding to the inside of said spin basket to make the water and laundry rise and drop; and
  - at least one water-elevating member for holding the water therein during the rotation of said spin basket and allowing the water to drop down only after it has reached a predetermined point. 55
  12. A drum washing machine as set forth in claim 11, wherein said lifters are formed by compressing said spin basket's side surface to its inside in a "V" shape, each having a plurality of holes for allowing said spin basket to communicate with said tub, and said water-elevating members, each having a body with a plurality of apertures, are provided to cover each lifter's concave backside so as to form a space therebetween, into which the water flows.
  13. A drum washing machine as set forth in claim 12, wherein said apertures are arranged lengthwise in said body, and first guides are provided at one side of each of half the apertures with their free ends extending on an upward angle to the other side thereof, and second guides are provided at one side of each of the second half of said apertures with their free ends extending on an upward angle in the opposite direction as the first half of said apertures.
  14. A drum washing machine as set forth in claim 12, wherein coupling portions are formed on both ends of said body so as to be attached to said front and rear panels of said spin basket, and said coupling portions and front and rear panels of said spin basket are joined to each other by a fastening member, thus fixing said water elevating member's body onto the outside of each lifter.

Fig. 1

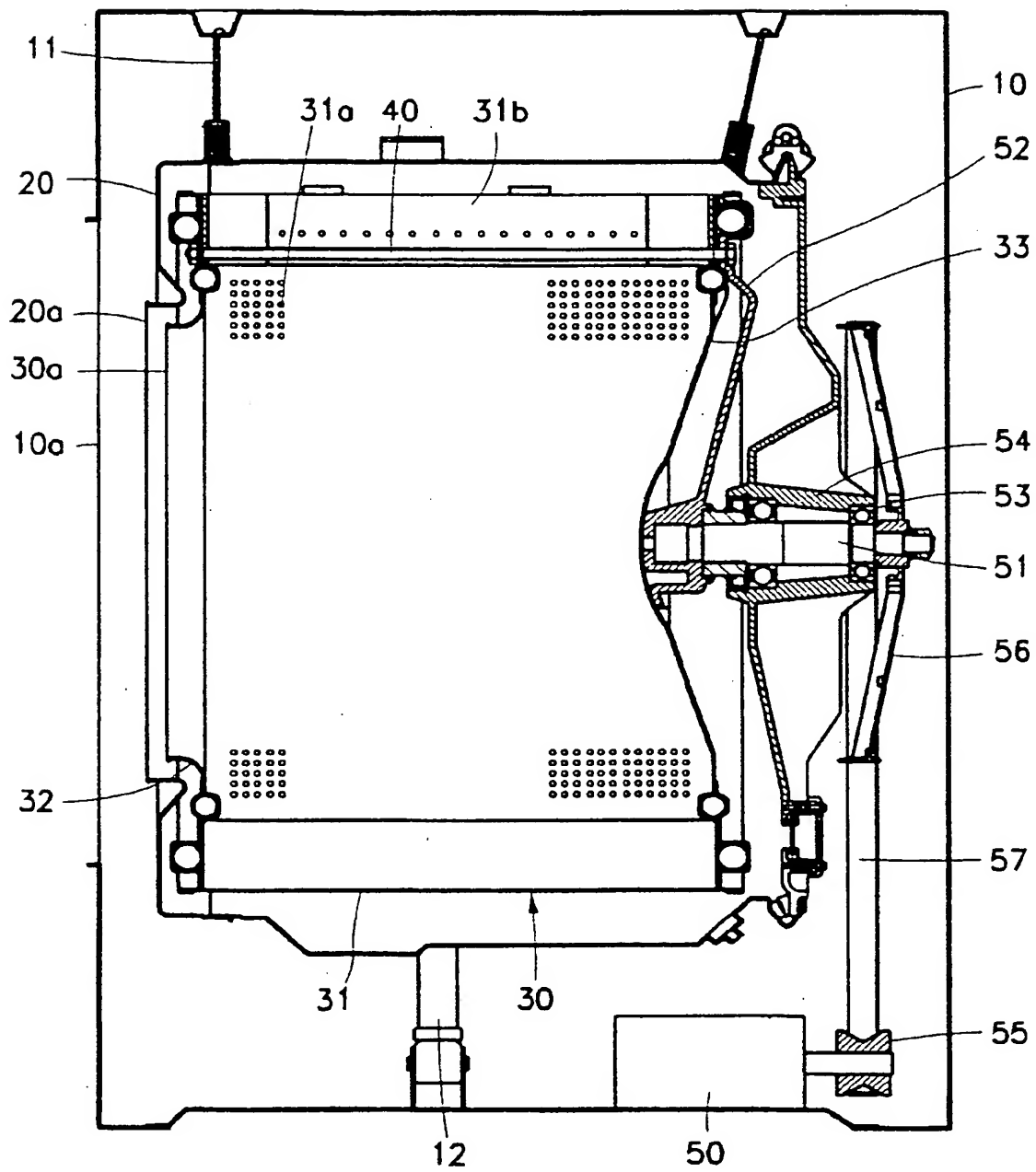


Fig. 2

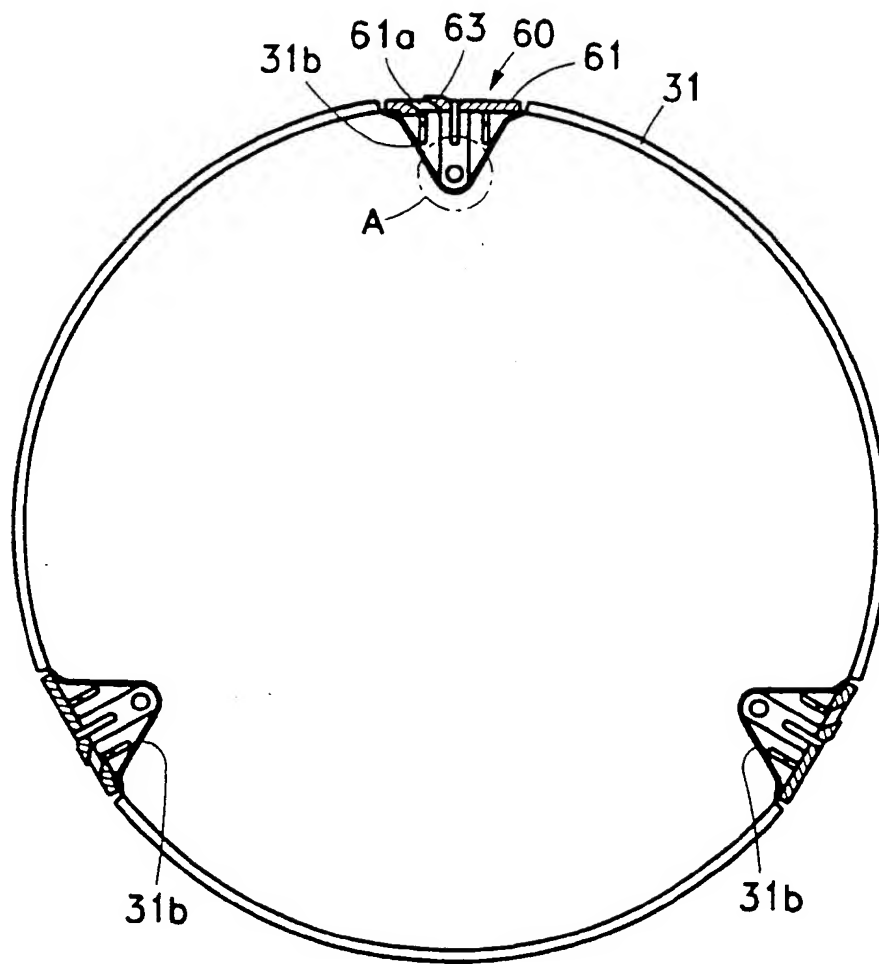


Fig. 3

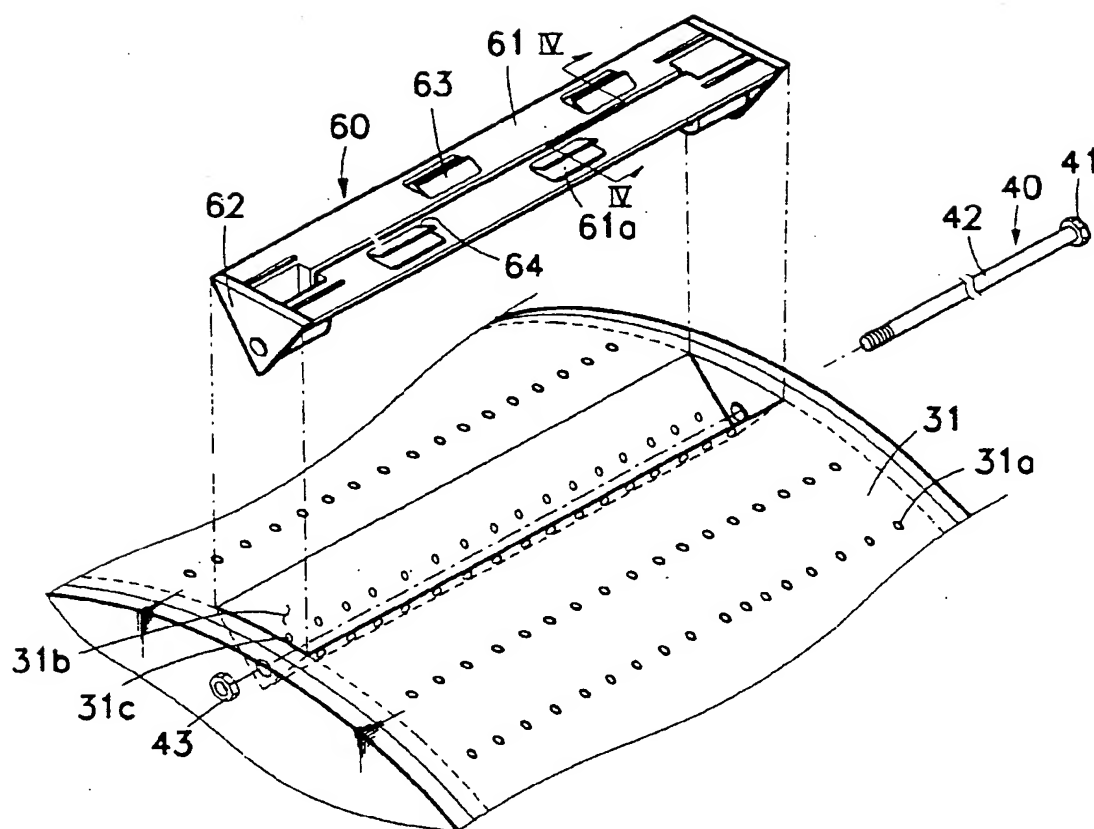




Fig. 5

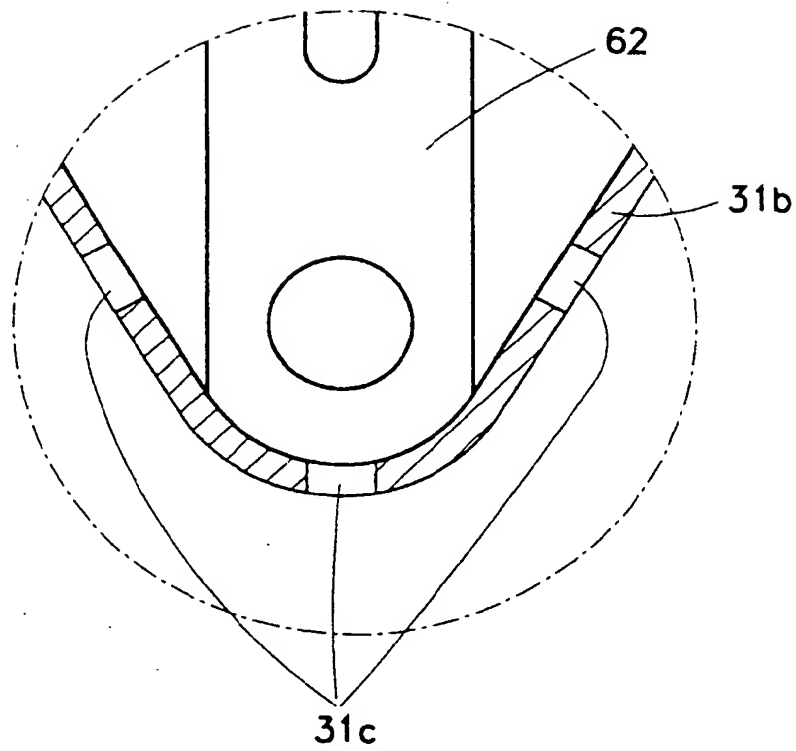
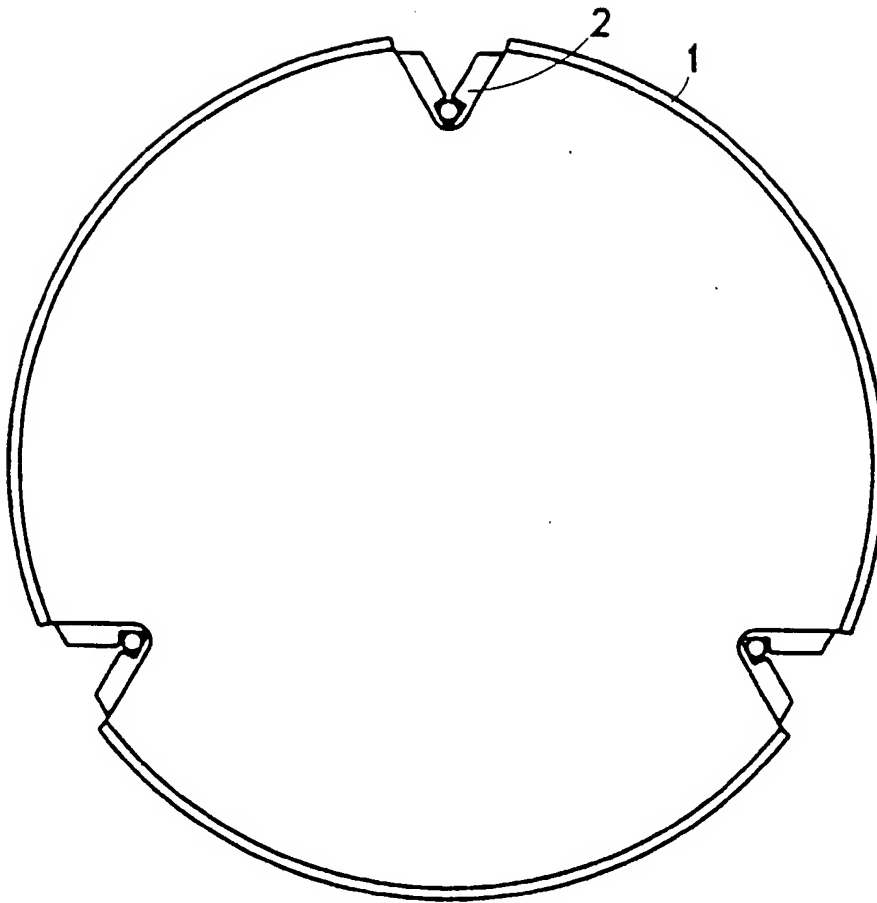


Fig. 6  
(PRIOR ART)



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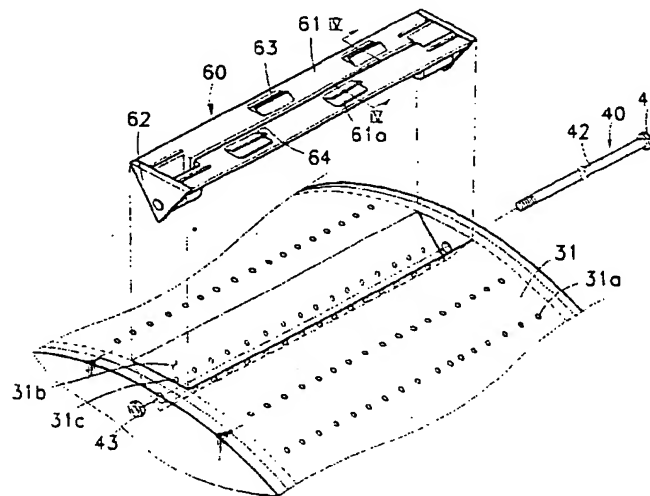
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## (54) Washing machine

(57) A washing machine is disclosed and comprises a tub (20) with a drum (30) rotatably mounted therein having means for lifting laundry as the drum (30) rotates. A water elevating member (60) is mounted on the drum (30) for retaining water therein and for transporting it during rotation to a higher predetermined point from which it falls back into the drum (30). In a preferred embodiment, the means (31b) for lifting laundry comprises at least one protruberance (31b) formed in the wall of

the drum (30) and extending radially inwardly towards the centre thereof. The water elevating means (60) being mounted on the drum (30) in a hollow formed by the protruberances (31b) and spaces are defined in the water elevating means (60) in which water is retained and allowed to fall back into the drum (30) through holes defined in the protruberances (31b) as the drum (30) rotates. Preferably, guides (63,64) are provided on the water elevating means (60) to assist the flow of water into the spaces.

Fig. 3



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## EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number  
EP 97 30 3177

| DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT   |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Category  | Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages  | Relevant to claim                                | CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6) |
| X   | EP 0 352 439 A (BOSCH SIEMENS HAUSGERAETE)<br>* column 3, line 27 - line 49 *<br>* column 6, line 49 - column 7, line 17 *<br>* figures 1,3,6,7 *<br>--- | 1-14   | D06F23/02<br>D06F21/04                       |
| X   | EP 0 318 761 A (BOSCH SIEMENS HAUSGERAETE)<br>* column 5, line 21 - line 53: figure 2 *<br>---   | 1,2,4-9,<br>11-13                                |  |
| X   | US 4 971 449 A (HENDREN CHARLES W)<br>* column 3, line 37 - line 68 *<br>* figures 1,3 *<br>-----  | 1-6,11,<br>12                                    |  |
|   |  |  | TECHNICAL FIELDS<br>SEARCHED (Int.Cl.6)      |
|   |  |  | D06F   |
| The present search report has been drawn up for all claims  |  |  |  |
| Place of search<br>THE HAGUE  |  | Date of completion of the search<br>2 April 1998 | Examiner<br>Norman, P                        |
| CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS<br>X: particularly relevant if taken alone<br>Y: particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category<br>A: technological background<br>C: non-written disclosure<br>P: intermediate document<br>T: theory or principle underlying the invention<br>E: earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date<br>D: document cited in the application<br>L: document cited for other reasons<br>& : member of the same patent family, corresponding document |  |  |  |

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